OPHTHALMOLOGY

PAPER – I

OPH/D/14/26/I

Time : 3 hours
Max. Marks : 100

IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS

- ***This question paper consists of 10 questions divided into Part 'A' and Part 'B', each part containing 5 questions.***
- ***Answers to questions of Part 'A' and Part 'B' are to be strictly attempted in separate answer sheet(s) and the main + supplementary answer sheet(s) used for each part must be tagged separately.***
- ***Answers to questions of Part 'A' attempted in answer sheet(s) of Part 'B' or vice versa shall not be evaluated.***
- *Answer sheet(s) of Part 'A' and Part 'B' are not to be tagged together.*
- *Part 'A' and Part 'B' should be mentioned only on the covering page of the respective answer sheet(s).*
- *Attempt all questions in order.*
- *Each question carries 10 marks.*
- *Read the question carefully and answer to the point neatly and legibly.*
- *Do not leave any blank pages between two answers.*
- *Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space.*
- *Answer all the parts of a single question together.*
- *Start the answer to a question on a fresh page or leave adequate space between two answers.*
- *Draw table/diagrams/flowcharts wherever appropriate.*

PART A

Write short notes on:

1. a) What is Visual Acuity (VA)? 2+2+2+4
   b) How do you measure visual acuity in children?
   c) What are the shortcomings of testing VA by Snellen's Chart?
   d) Describe in detail other modalities of visual acuity assessment with their advantages over the use of Snellen's chart.

2. Define Retinoscopy. What are its principles and its types? What inferences are drawn while doing retinoscopy with plane and concave mirrors? 1+3+6

3. a) Anatomy of the superior oblique muscle 2+2+6
   b) Mechanism of its muscle actions in various directions of gaze.
   c) Management of unilateral and bilateral superior oblique palsy.

4. Genetics, pathophysiology, differential diagnosis and management of primary congenital glaucoma. 2+2+3+3

5. Structure & anatomy, embryology and management of congenital abnormalities of iris. 3+3+4

P.T.O.